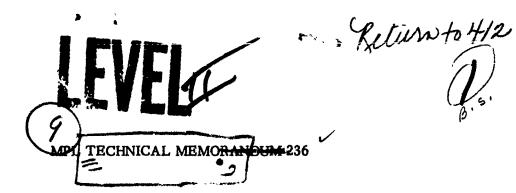
ADA 081876



LRAPP BEAMFORMER.

University of California, San Diego Marine Physical Laboratory of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography San Diego, California 92152 DTIC ELECTE MAR 1 1 1980

(12) 9

11 15 October 1972] INFL-TM 236, MPLI-70/72

Sponsored by

Office of Naval Research

NSON 14-69-A-9290-6892

NR 260-103

Reproduction in whole or in part is permitted for any purpose of the United States Government

MPL-U-70/72

This document has been appropriate for public release and sale; i.2 listribution is unlimited.

80 1 23 102

THE GILE OF

217406

LRAPP BEAMFORMER >.

W.R. Cherry

University of California, San Diego Marine Physical Laboratory of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography San Diego, California 92152

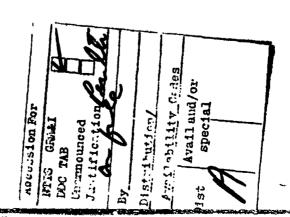
ABSTRACT

The LRAPP beamformer is a 48 input analog adaptive beamformer. Three selective modes provide frequency bandwidth coverage from 10 Hz to 1000 Hz. Detected and undetected beam outputs are available in digital as well as analog form,

The LRAPP beamformer is an analog adaptive beamformer capable of accommodating up to 48 hydrophone inputs. It has a frequency bandwidth of 10Hz to 1000Hz and can form up to 512 beams. Element-to-element time delays are calculated by mini-computer and can be altered by either the paper tape reader or a teletype interrace. Individual digital beam outputs are available for writing on magnetic tape and/or feeding spectrum analysis FFT equipment (not provided). A time-bearing recorder is provided to continuously display the time averaged full beam scan.

Modes of Operation

		1715 000 01	00020000		
Switch Position	Bandwidth	Data Sample Rate	Beams	Beam Scan Rate	Number of Beams Recorded
1	10Hz - 250Hz	1 kHz	512	2 sec	31
2	10Hz - 500Hz	2 kHz	256	1 sec	15
4	10Hz - 1000Hz	4 kHz	128	1/2 sec	7



Cherry

The 48 post-amplifiers have a gain range of 75 dB, adjustable in 5 dB steps by either computer programming or manually. The inputs can be either high impedance single ended or transformer coupled.

The detected beam scan output is a 4 msec accumulation of 1024 detected samples of each beam. Thus the time required for one complete scan is 4 msec times the total number of beams as determined by the beamformer mode of operation. This data is formatted for writing on the time-bearing recorder. A 10 minute mark is automatically written on the paper margin; manually energized beam calibrate marks and event marks are provided.

Also available as an output is the 12-bit undetected beam data in blocks of 1024 samples per beam. This is formatted for magnetic tape recording and the spectral analysis equipment. The limited frequency response of these units, requires that only every sixteenth beam is presented, one of which in turn, is sacrificed to permit recording of each single time-averaged beam scan. At appropriate intervals, days, hours, minutes and seconds, time data are written on the magnetic tape. This data is generated by a digital clock provided with the beamformer, and represents relative time only.

Built into the beamformer for instrumentation purposes are two 5-inch oscilloscopes with camera, and a digital true-rms voltmeter.

The equipment is contained in one 6-foot, 3-rack bay designed for installation on R/P FLIP, and one additional 6-foot rack with or without the FLIP-bay container.

SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL

1. INPUTS:

- a. Number of channels 1 to 48 (2 ea., DD50S conn).
- b. Impedance, single ended $1 M\Omega$.
- c. Impedance, transformer 600Ω .
- d. Maximum voitage 3 V rms.
- e. Frequency band 10-250 Hz, 500 Hz, 1000 Hz.
- f. Sample rates 1, 2, or 4kHz.
- g. Gain 0 + 75 dB in 5 dB steps

2. OUTPUTS:

- a. Detected beam scans.
 - (1). Four quadrature element sums (1-12), 4 msec beams, 12-bit words, TTL compatible (4 ea., DA15S).
 - (2). One, full element sum (1-48), 4 msec beams, analog, low impedance (coax) (also displayed on TBR).
- b. Undetected beam outputs.
 - (1). One, full element sum (1-48), 1024, 4μ sec samples/beam, 12-bit words, TTL compatible (1 ea., DA15S) (also internally formatted for writing every 16th beam, on magnetic tape).
 - (2). Same as above for FFT, but interfacing yet to be determined.

4.6 KW

c. 4 µsec and 4 msec clocks, TTL compatible (coax).

GENERAL

- 1. Input power 115VAC, 00Hz, 40amps.
- 2. Size: 1-3 rack bay 6'3" X 5'2" X 2'4" plus wheels.
 1-1 rack bay 6'3" X 2' X 2'4" plus wheels.
- Weight: 3 rack bay 2000 lbs.
 1 rack bay 500 lbs.

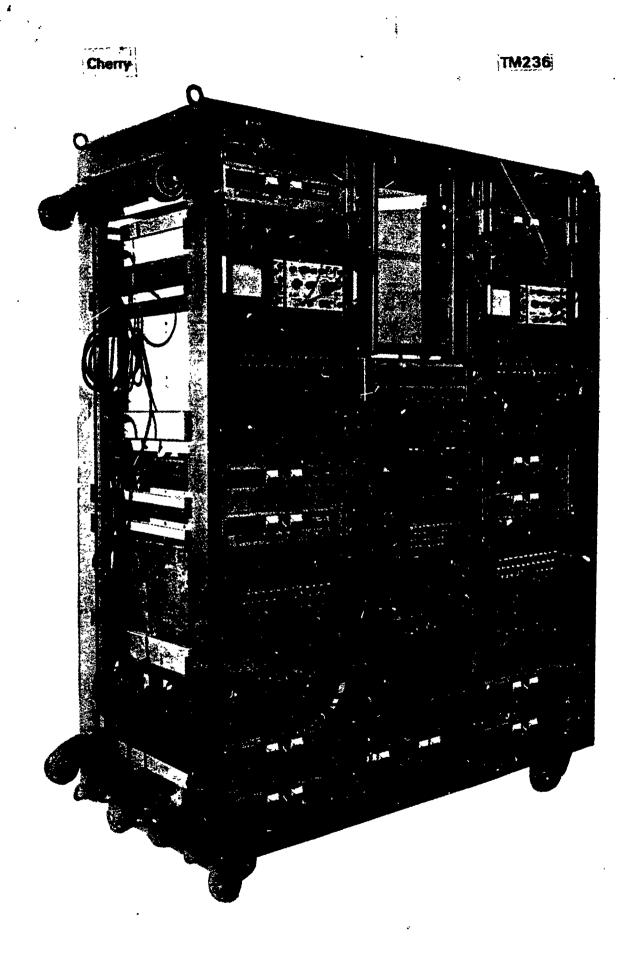
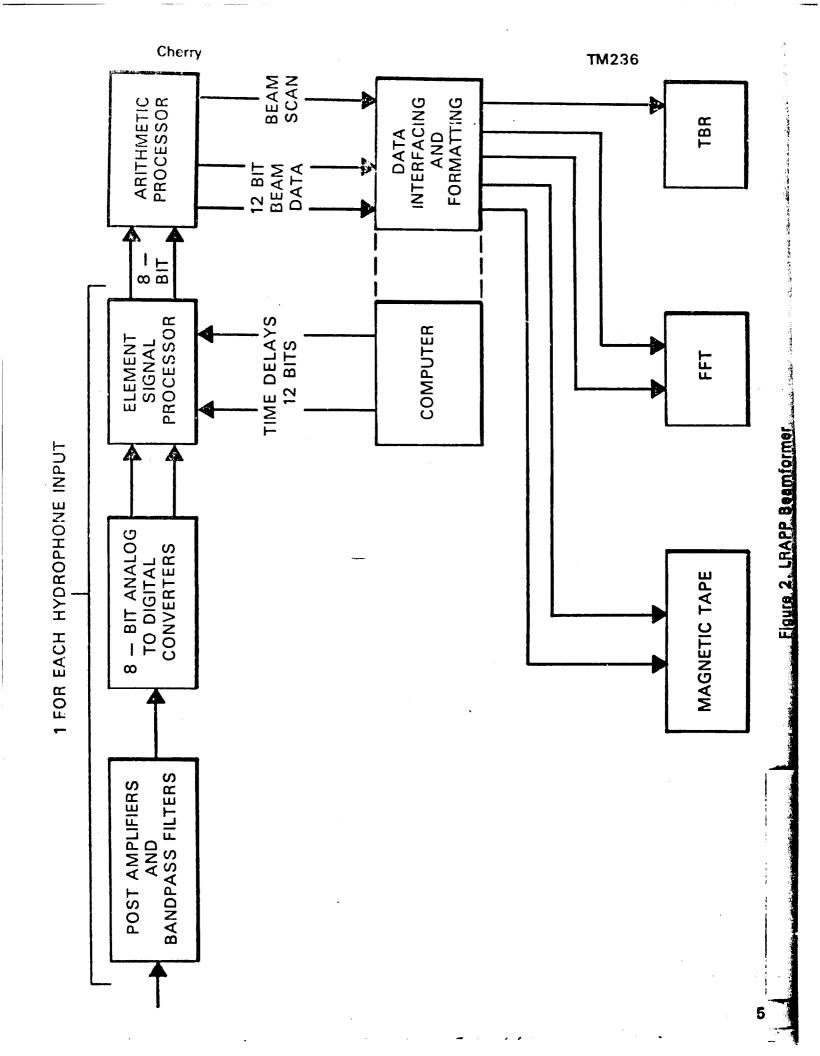
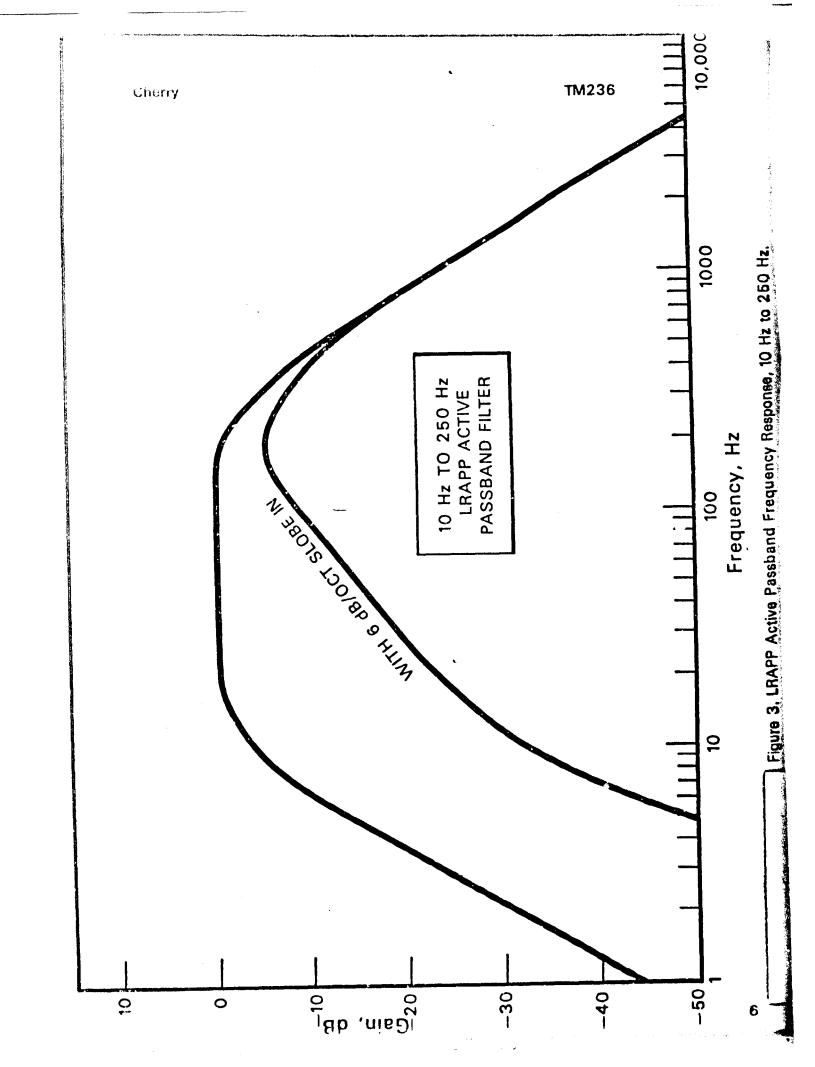
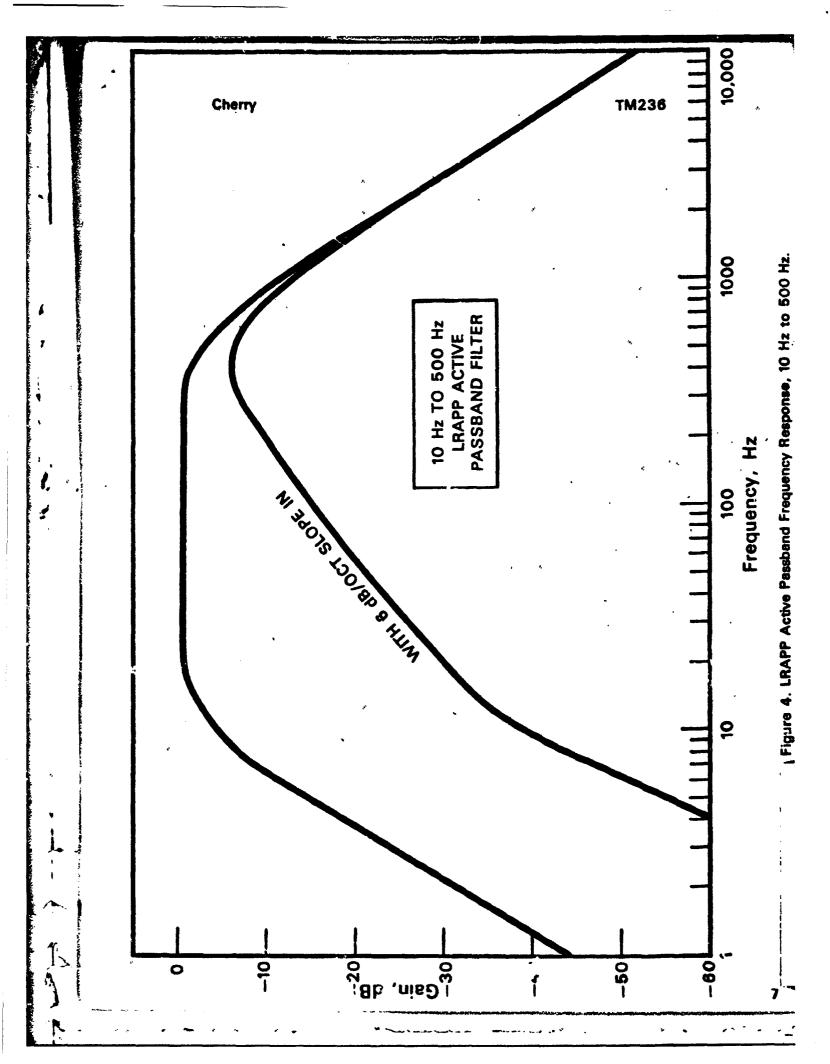


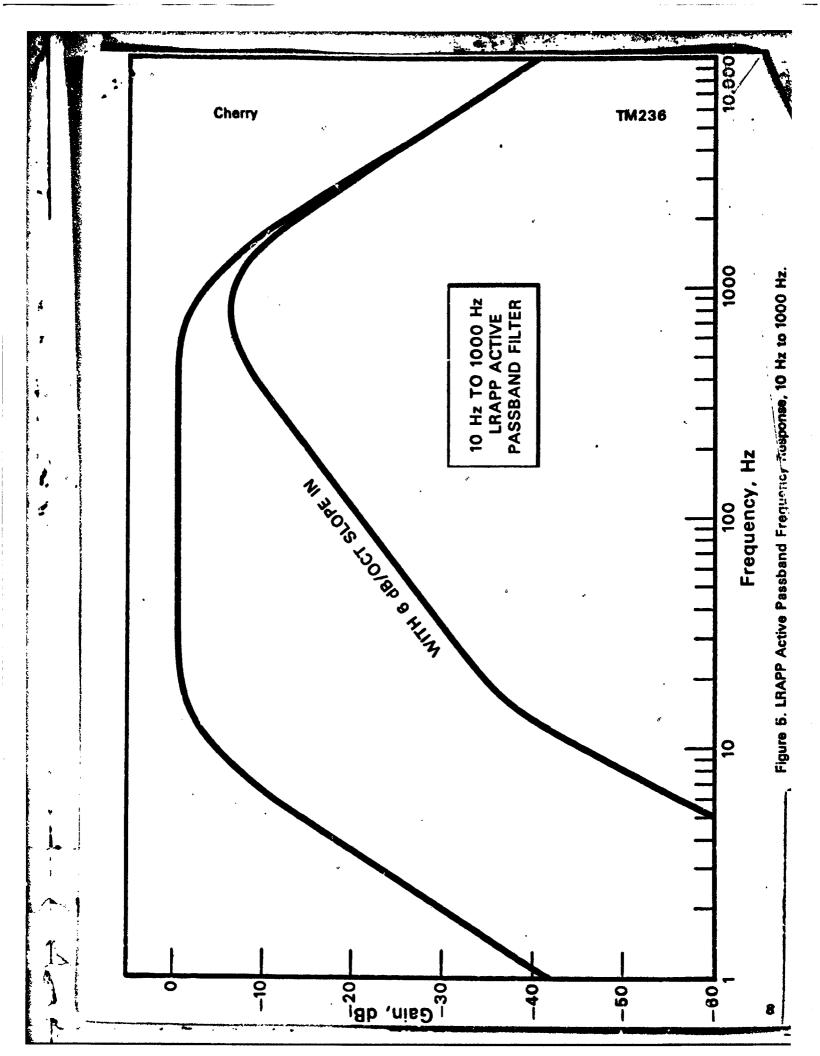
Figure 1, LRAPP Beamformer Equipment

4











DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH 875 NORTH RANDOLPH STREET **SUITE 1425 ARLINGTON VA 22203-1995**

IN REPLY REFER TO:

5510/1 Ser 321OA/011/06 31 Jan 06

MEMORANDUM FOR DISTRIBUTION LIST

Subj: DECLASSIFICATION OF LONG RANGE ACOUSTIC PROPAGATION PROJECT (LRAPP) DOCUMENTS

Ref:

(a) SECNAVINST 5510.36

Encl: (1) List of DECLASSIFIED LRAPP Documents

- 1. In accordance with reference (a), a declassification review has been conducted on a number of classified LRAPP documents.
- 2. The LRAPP documents listed in enclosure (1) have been downgraded to UNCLASSIFIED and have been approved for public release. These documents should be remarked as follows:

Classification changed to UNCLASSIFIED by authority of the Chief of Naval Operations (N772) letter N772A/6U875630, 20 January 2006.

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A: Approved for Public Release; Distribution is unlimited.

3. Questions may be directed to the undersigned on (703) 696-4619, DSN 426-4619.

BRIAN LINK

By direction

Subj: DECLASSIFICATION OF LONG RANGE ACOUSTIC PROPAGATION PROJECT (LRAPP) DOCUMENTS

DISTRIBUTION LIST:

NAVOCEANO (Code N121LC – Jaime Ratliff)

NRL Washington (Code 5596.3 – Mary Templeman)

PEO LMW Det San Diego (PMS 181)

DTIC-OCQ (Larry Downing)

ARL, U of Texas

Blue Sea Corporation (Dr.Roy Gaul)

ONR 32B (CAPT Paul Stewart)

ONR 321OA (Dr. Ellen Livingston)

APL, U of Washington

APL, Johns Hopkins University

ARL, Penn State University

MPL of Scripps Institution of Oceanography

WHOI

NAVSEA

NAVAIR

NUWC

SAIC

Declassified LRAPP Documents

Report Number	Personal Author	Title	Publication Source (Originator)	Pub. Date	Current Availability	Class.
Unavailable	Unavailable	ACOUSTIC ENVIRONMENTAL SCENARIOS AND PREDICTIONS FOR ASW. VOLUME VII. AREA 3A SUMMER PREDICTIONS FOR PASSIVE SONAR	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	AD0910342	Þ
Unavailable	Unavailable	ACOUSTIC ENVIRONMENTAL SCENARIOS AND PREDICTIONS FOR ASW. VOLUME VIII. AREA 3B WINTER PREDICTIONS FOR PASSIVE SONAR	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	AD0910343	n
Unavailable	Unavailable	ACOUSTIC ENVIRONMENTAL SCENARIOS AND PREDICTIONS FOR ASW. VOLUME IX. AREA 3B SUMMER PREDICTIONS FOR PASSIVE SONAR	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	AD0910344	n
Unavailable	Unavailable	ACOUSTIC ENVIRONMENTAL SCENARIOS AND PREDICTIONS FOR ASW. VOLUME V. AREA 2 SUMMER PREDICTIONS FOR PASSIVE SONAR	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	AD0911224	D
Unavailable	Unavailable	ACOUSTIC ENVIRONMENTAL SCENARIOS AND PREDICTIONS FOR ASW. VOLUME XI. AREA 4A SUMMER PREDICTIONS FOR PASSIVE SONAR	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	AD0912560	n
Unavailable	Unavailable	ACOUSTIC ENVIRONMENTAL SCENARIOS AND PREDICTIONS FOR ASW. VOLUME X. AREA 4A WINTER PREDICTIONS FOR PASSIVE SONAR	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	AD0916556	n
MC-011 VOL. 14	Unavailable	2	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	AD0916557; ND	Ω
MC-011 VOL. 13	Unavailable	ACOUSTIC ENVIRONMENTAL SCENARIOS AND PREDICTIONS FOR ASW. VOLUME XIII. AREA 4B SUMMER PREDICTIONS FOR PASSIVE SONAR	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	AD0916610; ND	Ω
MCR008	Goodman, R. R., et al.	THE NEAT 1 EXPERIMENT (U)	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721001	NS; ND	n
Unavailable	Cherry, W. R.	LRAPP BEAMFORMER	Scripps Institution of Oceanography Marine Physical Laboratory	721015	ADA081876	n
ONR ACR-186	Gregory, J. B.	PROJECT LRAPP TEST BED- TECHNOLOGY USED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A DEEP-OCEAN STABLE PLATFORM (U)	Office of Naval Research	721024	40652337 30652337	n
MC-010	Unavailable	CHURCH GABBRO EXERCISE PLAN- LRAPP (U)	Maury Center for Ocean Science	721026	QN	Ω
WHOI-72-87	Daubin, S. C., et al.		Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	721101	AD0756628; ND	n
NRLR7516	Fleming, H. S., et al.	PROJECT NEAT 1 ENVIRONMENTAL DATA REPORT (U) (USNS J.W. GIBBS)	Naval Research Laboratory	721129	40 KS: NO.46	U

_